

/^[REG]ular (EX)pressions\$/

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Car

Carpet

Careful

Carnival

Carriageway

4



Zeal

Zero

Zone

Zoom

email@outlook.com  
mymail@gmail.com  
yourmail@yahoo.com

11



09 35 12 86 75 7

09 13 45 35 62 1

09 12 78 65 32 2

09 21 15 35 41 2

# grep

- print lines matching a pattern

# egrep = grep -E

- Interpret PATTERN as an extended regular expression

# grep -P

- Interpret the pattern as a Perl-compatible regular expression

```
grep -E 'regex' file.txt
```

```
ls | grep -P '^\.*)
```

```
grep -o -P 'regex' file.txt
```

# sed

- stream editor for filtering and transforming text

# sed -E PATTERN

- use extended regular expressions in the script



*s/find/replace/g*

```
sed -e 's/://-/g' /etc/passwd
```

# *Vim*

find

```
:g/PATTERN
```

Find and replace

```
:s/find/replace/g
```

# *programming languages*

Java

JavaScript

C

C++

C#

Perl

Python

Ruby

PHP

Sed

Go

& ...

book

book

bookshop

checkbook

foo@book.com

www.book.com

DOT

b.t

bat

but

bet

bit

b0t

b t

b\$t

b@t

Whitespace & not a whitespace

\s

\S

I am naser

A b 1

^%\$#@!\*&

Character set

[aeiou]

glib jocks vex dwarves!

Aqueous

You are awesome!

negated set

[^aeiou]

g|l|b|j|o|c|k|s|v|e|x|d|w|a|r|v|e|s|!

A|q|u|e|o|u|s

Y|o|u|a|r|e|a|w|e|s|o|m|e|!



range

[g-s]

abc|def|g|h|i|j|k|l|m

n|o|p|q|r|s|t|u|v|w|x|y|z

range

[4-8]

0 1 2 3 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 9

43-76 ?

*Wrong*

[43-76]

*Right*

4[3-9]|[5-6][0-9]|7[0-6]

range

[a-eh-mp-v]

a|b|c|d|e|f|g|h|i|j|k|l|m

n|o|p|q|r|s|t|u|v|w|x|y|z

Matches 1 or more

`[a-z]+`

Matches 0 or more

`[a-z]*`

---

`b[a-z]+`

`b[a-z]*`

---

b  
be  
bea  
bear  
bears

b  
be  
bea  
bear  
bears

optional

colou?r

color

colour



alternation

b(a|e|i)d

bad

bud bod

bed

bid

quantifier

`b\w{2,3}`

Max length

Min length

b

be

bea

bear

bears

Beginning

`^\w+`

she sells seashells

End

`\w+$`

she sells seashells

Word boundary

`s\b`

she sells seashells

`\bs`

she sells seashells

Not word boundary

`s\B`

she sells seashells

`\Bs`

she sells seashells



Capturing group

(ma)+

ma

mam

mama

mamam!

Positive lookahead

`(?=ABC)`

Negative lookahead

`(?!ABC)`

---

`\d(?=px)`

`\d(?!px)`

---

1pt  
2px  
3em  
4px

1pt  
2px  
3em  
4px

Positive lookbehind

`(?<=ABC)`

Negative lookbehind

`(?<!ABC)`

---

`(?<=data:)\w+`

`(?<!data:)\w+`

---

data:100  
date:1396  
data:naser  
Date:2017

---

data:100  
date:1396  
data:naser  
Date:2017

Back reference

```
(\w)a\1
```

hah

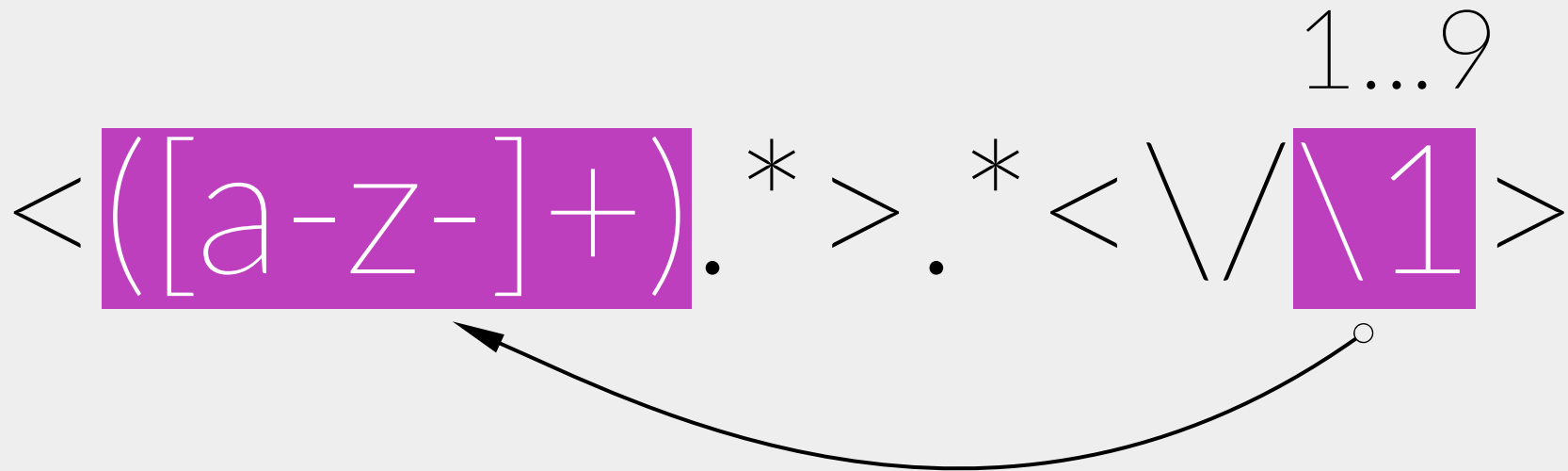
dad

bad

dab

gag

gab



`<a href="http://google.com">Google</a>`

`<span> Welcome </span>`

Non-capturing group

(?:ABC)

-----  
*(?:hi)(ma)\1*

-----  
himahi

himama

```
^(0[1-9]|1[0-2])[\./](0[1-9]|[12]\d|3[01])[\./](19|20)\d{2}$
```

06/24/2017

13/27/2016

10/29/1850

07/35/1995

The

end